

# **Romanian Master of Mathematics and Sciences**

2011

**Computer Science Section** 

### **Gossips - 100 points**

Poli is in her first year at college. Although she went to one of the best universities she quickly discovered that her colleagues are split into N friendship groups, the main purpose of these groups being spreading gossips. Poli knows that each group i is formed out of one or more subgroups so that each subgroup can be a part of only one group. Now, let's say that a group i finds a gossip about group j; then all the subgroups of i (and the subgroups of these subgroups etc.) and all the groups of which group i is a part of know the gossip about group j. Also all of these groups know the gossip about every group of which group j is a part of (but they don't know anything about the subgroups of j, because those members may not be implicated in the gossip).

Because Poli is a friend with every one of her colleagues she knows when a gossip appears (that is when a group *i* finds a gossip about a group *j*). Now she wants to be able to answer fast to questions like: << Does a group *i* know a gossip about group j? >>.

Unfortunately Poli's college is rather big, so you have to help her!

#### Input Data

On the first line of the standard input there are three numbers N - the number of groups, M - the number of relations between the groups and Q - the number of queries. Next there are M lines of the form a b representing that group b is a subgroup of group a. The next Q lines have three numbers each: s - the type of query, and x y - two groups. If s is 1 then you have to answer YES if there is at least one gossips between group x and group y or NO if not. If s is 2 then group x just found out a gossip about group y.

#### **Output Data**

You must print to the standard output several lines, one for each query of type 1, each line being YES or NO (without quotation marks).

#### Constraints

- 1 <= N, Q <= 100.000
- 1 <= M < N
- $1 \le x, y \le N$
- if a group *i* knows a gossip about group *j* it doesn't mean that group *j* knows also a gossip about *i*.

Standard Input	Standard Output
977	YES
6 1	NO
6 2	YES
7 6	NO
7 3	YES
8 4	
8 5	
97	
264	
286	

#### Example



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124	
1 2 5	
147	
181	
159	

Time limit: 1 second / test case